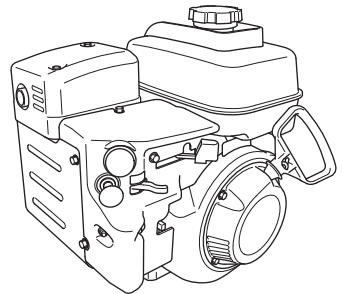


# SX series

*INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE  
MANUEL D'UTILISATION  
MANUAL DE INSTRUCCIONES*



2ZZ9990155



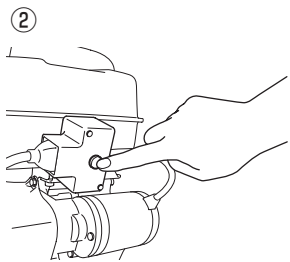
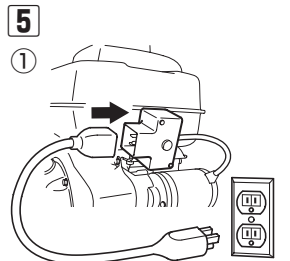
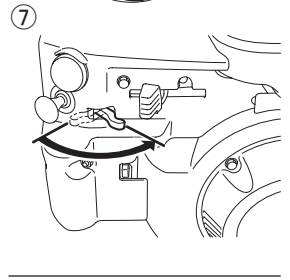
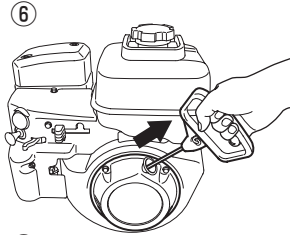
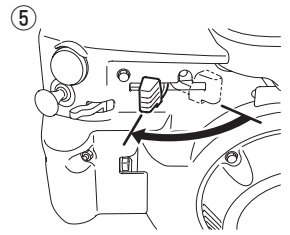
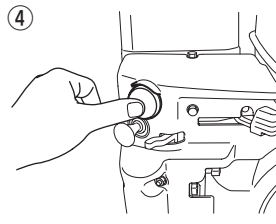
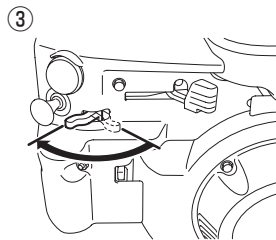
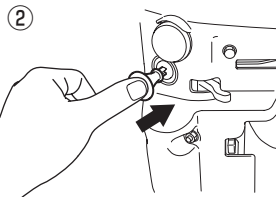
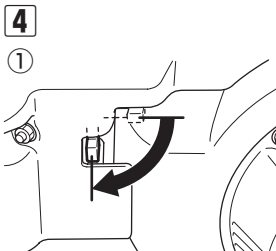
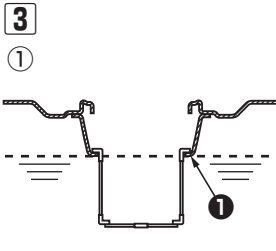
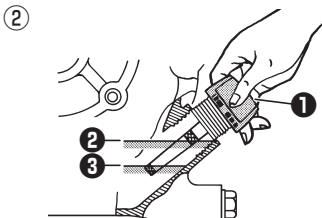
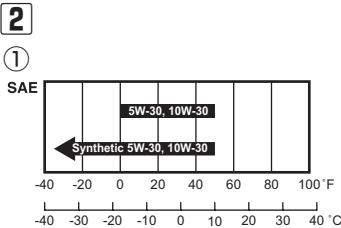
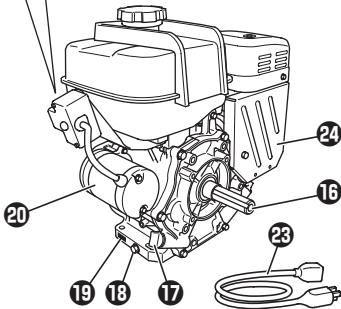
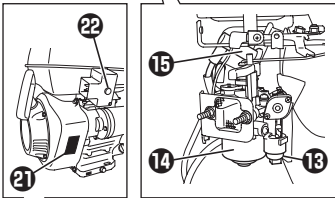
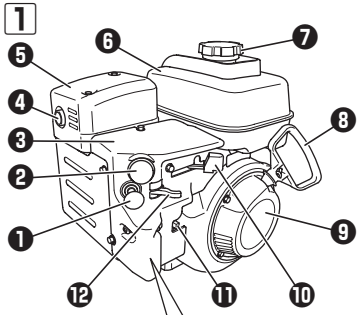
# **Robin Engines**

US : Please refer to page 4 (2. COMPONENTS).

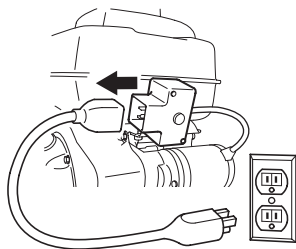
FR : Please refer to page 4 (2. COMPONENTS).

ES : Please refer to page 4 (2. COMPONENTS).

翻訳中

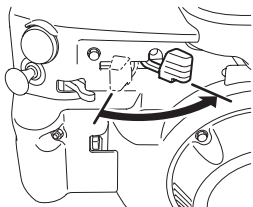


3

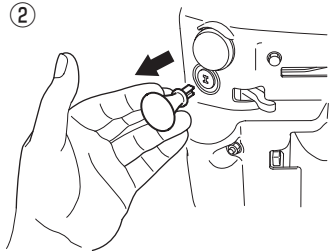


6

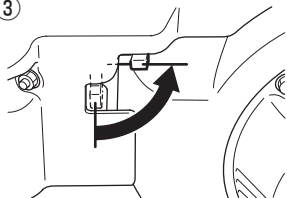
1



2

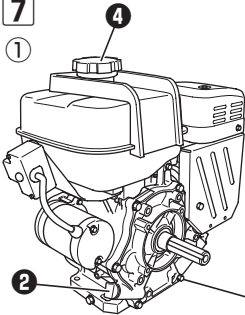


3



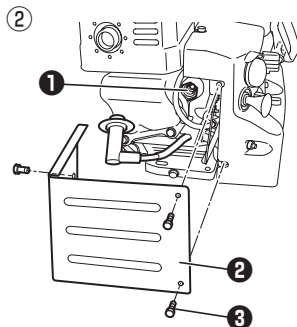
7

1

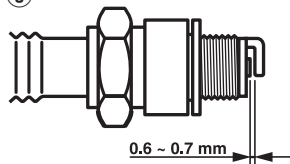


2

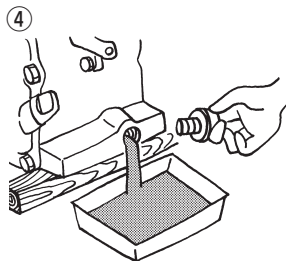
1



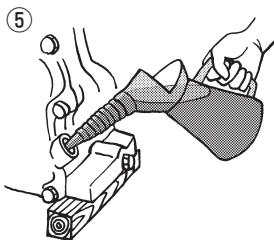
3



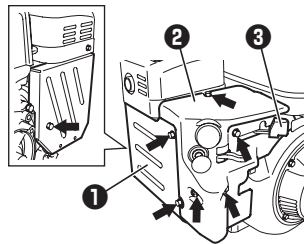
4



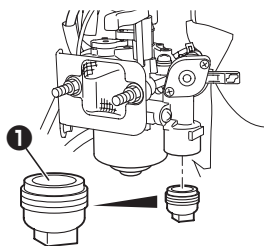
5



6

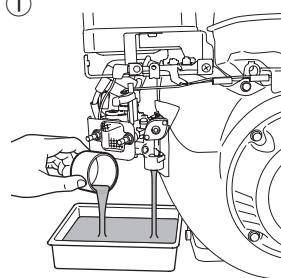


7



8

1





(California Proposition 65)



## WARNING:



The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

(California only)

## AIR INDEX

To show compliance with California emission regulations, a hangtag has been provided displaying the Air Index level and durability period of this engine.

The Air Index level defines how clean an engine's exhaust is over a period of time. A bar graph scaled from "0" (most clean) to "10" (least clean) is used to show an engine's Air Index level. A lower Air Index level represents cleaner exhaust from an engine.

The period of time (in hours) that the Air Index level is measured is known as the durability period. Depending on the size of the engine, a selection of time periods can be used to measure the Air Index level (see below).

<u>Descriptive Term</u>	<u>Applicable to Emissions Durability Period</u>
Moderate	- 50 hours (engine from 0 to 80 cc) 125 hours (engine greater than 80 cc)
Intermediate	- 125 hours (engine from 0 to 80 cc) 250 hours (engine greater than 80 cc)
Extended	- 300 hours (engine from 0 to 80 cc) 500 hours (engine greater than 80 cc)

**Notice :** This hangtag must remain on this engine or piece of equipment, and only be removed by the ultimate purchaser before operation.

**Notice :** FEDERAL EMISSION COMPONENT DEFECT WARRANTY and CALIFORNIA EMISSION CONTROL WARRANTY are applicable to only those engines/ generators complied with EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) and CARB (California Air Resources Board) emission regulations in the U.S.A.

**Notice :** To the engines/generators exported to and used in the countries other than the U.S.A., warranty service shall be performed by the distributor in each country in accordance with the standard Robin engine/generator warranty policy as applicable.

## FEDERAL EMISSIONS COMPONENT DEFECT WARRANTY

**EMISSIONS COMPONENT DEFECT WARRANTY COVERAGE** – This emission warranty is applicable in all States, except the state of California.

Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd. and Robin America Inc., 905 Telser Road, Lake Zurich, Illinois 60047, (herein "ROBIN AMERICA") warrant(s) to the initial retail purchaser and each subsequent owner, that this Nonroad engine (herein "engine") has been designed, built, and equipped to conform at the time of initial sale to all applicable regulations of the U.S.

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and that the engine is free of defects in materials and workmanship which would cause this engine to fail to conform with EPA regulations during its warranty period.

For the components listed under PARTS COVERED, the service dealer authorized by ROBIN AMERICA will, at no cost to you, make the necessary diagnosis, repair, or replacement necessary to ensure that the engine complies with applicable U.S. EPA regulations.

### EMISSION COMPONENT DEFECT WARRANTY PERIOD

The warranty period for this engine begins on the date of sale to the initial purchaser and continues for a period of two years.

### PARTS COVERED

Listed below are the parts covered by the Emission Components Defect Warranty. Some of the parts listed below may require scheduled maintenance and are warranted up to the first scheduled replacement point for that part.

#### EXHAUST EMISSIONS

- (1) Fuel Metering System
  - (i) Carburetor and internal parts (and/or pressure regulator or fuel injection system).
  - (ii) Air/fuel ratio feedback and control system, if applicable.
  - (iii) Cold start enrichment system, if applicable.
  - (iv) Regulator assy (gaseous fuel, if applicable)
- (2) Air Induction System
  - (i) Intake manifold, if applicable
  - (ii) Air filter.
- (3) Ignition System
  - (i) Spark plugs.
  - (ii) Magneto or electronic ignition system.
  - (iii) Spark advance/retard system, if applicable.
- (4) Exhaust manifold, if applicable
- (5) Miscellaneous Items Used in Above Systems
  - (i) Electronic controls, if applicable
  - (ii) Hoses, belts, connectors, and assemblies.
  - (iii) Filter lock assy (gaseous fuel, if applicable)

#### \*EVAPORATIVE EMISSIONS

- (1) Fuel Line
- (2) Fuel Line Fittings
- (3) Clamps

\*Fuji is not liable for the warranty on these parts if these parts are installed on the engine by the equipment manufacturer. Please refer to the equipment manufacturer's warranty.

### OBTAINING WARRANTY SERVICE

To obtain warranty service, take your engine to the nearest authorized Robin America service dealer. Bring your sales receipts indicating date of purchase for this engine. The service dealer authorized by ROBIN AMERICA will perform the necessary repairs or adjustments within a reasonable amount of time and furnish you with a copy of the repair order. All parts and accessories replaced under this warranty become the property of ROBIN AMERICA.

### WHAT IS NOT COVERED

\*Conditions resulting from tampering, misuse, improper adjustment (unless they were made by the service dealer authorized by ROBIN AMERICA during a warranty repair), alteration, accident, failure to use the recommended fuel and oil, or not performing required maintenance services.

\*The replacement parts used for required maintenance services.

\*Consequential damages such as loss of time, inconvenience, loss of use of the engine or equipment, etc.

\*Diagnosis and inspection charges that do not result in warranty-eligible service being performed.

\*Any non-authorized replacement part, or malfunction of authorized parts due to use of non-authorized parts.

### OWNER'S WARRANTY RESPONSIBILITIES

As the engine owner, you are responsible for the performance of the required maintenance listed in your owner's manual. ROBIN AMERICA recommends that you retain all receipts covering maintenance on your engine, but ROBIN AMERICA cannot deny warranty solely for the lack of receipts or for your failure to ensure the performance of all scheduled maintenance.

As the engine owner, you should however be aware that ROBIN AMERICA may deny warranty coverage if your engine or a part has failed due to abuse, neglect, improper maintenance or unapproved modifications.

You are responsible for presenting your engine to the nearest service dealer authorized by ROBIN AMERICA when a problem exists.

If you have any questions regarding your warranty rights and responsibilities, you should contact the Robin America customer service department at 1-800-277-6246 (E-mail address : Website.Warranty@robinamerica.com) for the information.

### THINGS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT THE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM WARRANTY MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS

You are responsible for the proper maintenance of the engine. You should keep all receipts and maintenance records covering the performance of regular maintenance in the event questions arise. These receipts and maintenance records should be transferred to each subsequent owner of the engine. ROBIN AMERICA reserves the right to deny warranty coverage if the engine has not been properly maintained. Warranty claims will not be denied, however, solely because of the lack of required maintenance or failure to keep maintenance records.

MAINTENANCE, REPLACEMENT OR REPAIR OF EMISSION CONTROL DEVICES AND SYSTEMS MAY BE PERFORMED BY ANY REPAIR ESTABLISHMENT OR INDIVIDUAL; HOWEVER, WARRANTY REPAIRS MUST BE PERFORMED BY A SERVICE DEALER AUTHORIZED BY ROBIN AMERICA. THE USE OF PARTS THAT ARE NOT EQUIVALENT IN PERFORMANCE AND DURABILITY TO AUTHORIZED PARTS MAY IMPAIR THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM AND MAY HAVE A BEARING ON THE OUTCOME OF A WARRANTY CLAIM.

If other than the parts authorized by ROBIN AMERICA are used for maintenance replacements or for the repair of components affecting emission control, you should assure yourself that such parts are warranted by their manufacturer to be equivalent to the parts authorized by ROBIN AMERICA in their performance and durability.

### HOW TO MAKE A CLAIM

All repair qualifying under this limited warranty must be performed by a service dealer authorized by ROBIN AMERICA. In the event that any emission-related part is found to be defective during the warranty period, you shall notify Robin America customer service department at 1-800-277-6246 (E-mail address : Website.Warranty@robinamerica.com) and you will be advised of the appropriate warranty service dealer or service providers where the warranty repair can be performed.

## **CALIFORNIA EMISSIONS CONTROL WARRANTY STATEMENT YOUR WARRANTY RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS**

The California Air Resources Board and Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd. (herein "FUJI") are pleased to explain the emissions control system warranty on your small off-road engine (SORE). In California, new SOREs must be designed, built and equipped to meet the State's stringent anti-smog standards. FUJI must warrant the emissions control system on your SOREs for the periods of time listed below provided there has been no abuse, neglect or improper maintenance of your SOREs.

Your emissions control system may include parts such as the carburetor, fuel-injection system, the ignition system, catalytic converter, fuel tanks, fuel lines, fuel caps, valves, canisters, filters, vapor hoses, clamps, connectors, and other associated emission-related components.

Where a warrantable condition exist, FUJI will repair your small off-road engine at no cost to you including diagnosis, parts and labor.

### **MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY COVERAGE:**

This emissions control system is warranted for two years. If any emissions-related part on your engine is defective, the part will be repaired or replaced by FUJI.

### **OWNER'S WARRANTY RESPONSIBILITIES:**

-As the SORE owner, you are responsible for performance of the required maintenance listed in your owner's manual. FUJI recommends that you retain all receipts covering maintenance on your SORE, but FUJI cannot deny warranty solely for the lack of receipts.

-As the SORE owner, you should however be aware that FUJI may deny you warranty coverage if your SORE or a part has failed due to abuse, neglect, or improper maintenance or unapproved modifications.

-You are responsible for presenting your SORE to distribution center or service center authorized by ROBIN AMERICA Inc. 905 Telsler Road, Lake Zurich, IL 60047 (herein ROBIN AMERICA) as soon as the problem exists. The warranty repairs should be completed in a reasonable amount of time, not to exceed 30 days.

If you have a question regarding your warranty coverage, you should contact the Robin America Inc. Customer Service Department at 1-800-277-6246.

## **GENERAL EMISSIONS WARRANTY COVERAGE - California Only -**

FUJI warrants to the ultimate purchaser and each subsequent purchaser that the SORE (1) has been designed, built and equipped so as to conform with all applicable regulations; and (2) is free from defects in materials and workmanship that cause the failure of a warranted part to conform with those regulations as may be applicable to the terms and conditions stated below.

(a) The warranty period begins on the date the engine is delivered to an ultimate purchaser or first placed into service. The warranty period is two years.

(b) Subject to certain conditions and exclusions as stated below, the warranty on emissions related parts is as follows:

- (1) Any warranted part that is not scheduled for replacement as required maintenance in your owner's manual is warranted for the warranty period stated above. If the part fails during the period of warranty coverage, the part will be repaired or replaced by FUJI according to subsection (4) below. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty will be warranted for the remainder of the period.
- (2) Any warranted part that is scheduled only for regular inspection in your owner's manual is warranted for the warranty period stated above. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty will be warranted for the remaining warranty period.
- (3) Any warranted part that is scheduled for replacement as required maintenance in your owner's manual is warranted for the period of time before the first scheduled replacement date for that part. If the part fails before the first scheduled replacement, the part will be repaired or replaced by FUJI according to subsection (4) below. Any such part repaired or replaced under warranty will be warranted for the remainder of the period prior to the first scheduled replacement point for the part.
- (4) Repair or replacement of any warranted part under the warranty provisions herein must be performed at a warranty station at no charge to the owner.
- (5) Notwithstanding the provisions herein, warranty services or repair will be provided at all of our distribution centers that are franchised to service the subject engines.
- (6) The owner must not be charged for diagnostic labor that leads to the determination that a warranted part is in fact defective, provided that such diagnostic work is performed at a warranty station.
- (7) FUJI is liable for damages to other engine components proximately caused by a failure under warranty of any warranted part.
- (8) Throughout the engine warranty period stated above, FUJI will maintain a supply of warranted parts sufficient to meet the expected demand for such parts.
- (9) Any replacement part may be used in the performance of any warranty maintenance or repairs and must be provided without charge to the owner. Such use will not reduce the warranty obligations of FUJI.
- (10) Add-on or modified parts that are not exempted by the Air Resources Board may not be used. The use of any non-exempted add-on or modified parts by the ultimate purchaser will be grounds for disallowing a warranty claims. FUJI will not be liable to warrant failures of warranted parts caused by the use of a non-exempted add-on or modified part.

(c) WARRANTED PARTS:

The repair or replacement of any warranted part otherwise eligible for warranty coverage may be excluded from such warranty coverage if FUJI demonstrates that the engine has been abused, neglected, or improperly maintained, and that such abuse, neglect, or improper maintenance was the direct cause of the need for repair or replacement of the part. That notwithstanding, any adjustment of a component that has a factory installed, and properly operating, adjustment limiting device is still eligible for warranty coverage. The following emissions warranty parts list are covered.

EXHAUST EMISSIONS

(1) Fuel Metering System

(A) Carburetor and internal parts.

(2) Air Induction System

(A) Air filter.

(3) Ignition System

(A) Spark plugs.

(B) Magneto or electronic ignition system.

NOTE: This list based upon the items found in Title 13 Section 2405(d) for exhaust emissions.



# FOREWORD

Thank you very much for purchasing a **ROBIN ENGINE**.

Your **ROBIN ENGINE** can supply the power to operate various sorts of machines and equipment.

Please take a moment to familiarize yourself with the proper operation and maintenance procedures in order to maximize the safe and efficient use of this product.

Keep this owner's manual at hand, so that you can refer to it at any time.

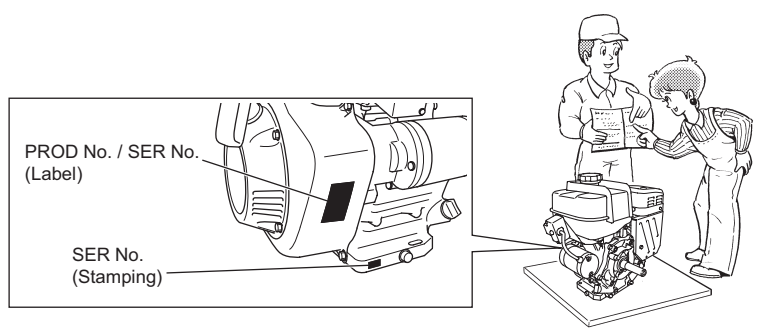
Due to constant efforts to improve our products, certain procedures and specifications are subject to change without notice.

When ordering spare parts, always give us the **MODEL**, **PRODUCTION NUMBER** and **SERIAL NUMBER** of your engine.

Please fill in the following blanks after checking the production number on your engine. (Location of label is different depending on the engine specification.)

PROD No.									

SER No.									



# CONTENTS

	Page
1. SAFETY PRECAUTIONS .....	2
2. COMPONENTS .....	4
3. PRE-OPERATION CHECKS .....	5
4. ELECTRIC STARTER MODELS .....	5
5. BELT PULLEY INSTALLATION ONTO KEYWAY-TYPE CRANKSHAFT .....	6
6. OPERATING YOUR ENGINE .....	7
7. MAINTENANCE .....	8
8. PREPARATIONS FOR STORAGE .....	9
9. EASY TROUBLESHOOTING .....	10
10. SPECIFICATIONS .....	11

**NOTE** Please refer to the illustrations on the back page of the front cover or back cover for Fig. **1** to **8** indicated in the sentence.

# 1. SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Please make sure you review each precaution carefully.

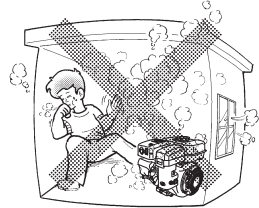
Pay special attention to statement preceded by the following words.

**⚠ WARNING** “WARNING” indicates a strong possibility of severe personal injury or loss of life if instructions are not followed.

**⚠ CAUTION** “CAUTION” indicates a possibility of personal injury or equipment damage if instructions are not followed.

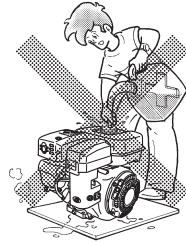
## ⚠ WARNING : EXHAUST PRECAUTIONS

- Never inhale exhaust gasses.  
They contain carbon monoxide, a colorless, odorless and extremely dangerous gas which can cause unconsciousness or death.
- Never operate the engine indoors or in a poorly ventilated area, such as a garage or carport, etc.
- Exercise extreme care when operating the engine near people or animals.
- Keep the exhaust pipe free of foreign objects.



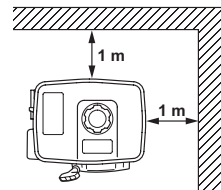
## ⚠ WARNING : REFUELING PRECAUTIONS

- Gasoline is extremely flammable and its vapors can explode if ignited.
- Do not refuel indoors or in a poorly ventilated area.
- Be sure to stop the engine prior to refueling.
- Do not remove fuel tank cap nor fill fuel tank while engine is hot or running.  
Allow engine to cool at least 2 minutes before refueling.
- Do not overfill the fuel tank.
- If fuel is spilt, wipe it away carefully and wait until the fuel has dried before starting the engine.
- After refueling, make sure that the fuel cap is secured to prevent spillage.



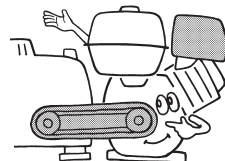
## ⚠ WARNING : FIRE PREVENTION

- Do not operate the engine while smoking or near an open flame.
- Do not use around dry brush, twigs, cloth rags, or other flammable materials.
- Keep cooling air intake (recoil starter area) and muffler side of the engine at least 1 meter (3 feet) away from buildings, obstructions and other burnable objects.
- Keep the engine away from flammables and other hazardous materials (trash, rags, lubricants, explosives).
- Store away from furnaces, stoves, water heaters or other appliances that have pilot light or other ignition source because they can ignite gasoline vapors.

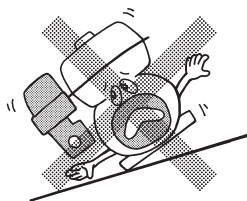


## ⚠ WARNING : OTHER SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- Place the protective covers over the rotating parts.  
If rotating parts such as the drive shaft, pulley, belt, etc. are left exposed, they are potentially hazardous. To prevent injury, equip them with protective covers or shrouds.
- Be careful of hot parts.  
The muffler and other engine parts become very hot while the engine is running or just after it has stopped. Operate the engine in a safe area and keep children away from the running engine.



- Do not touch the spark plug and ignition cable when starting and operating the engine.
- Never make adjustments on the machinery while it is connected to the engine, without first removing the ignition cable from the spark plug. Turning the crankshaft by hand during adjusting or cleaning might start the engine, and cause serious injury to the operator.
- Operate the engine on a stable, level surface.  
If the engine is tilted, fuel spillage may result.

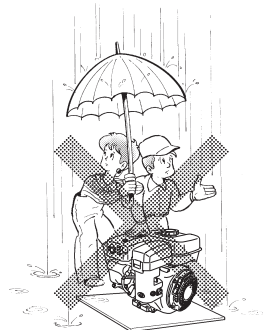
**NOTE**

Operating the engine at a steep incline may cause seizure due to improper lubrication even with a maximum oil level.

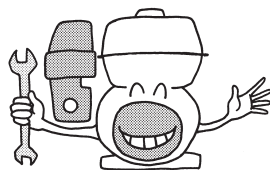
- Do not transport the engine with fuel in tank or with fuel strainer valve open.
- Do not move the engine while in operation when it has been removed from the equipment.
- Keep the unit dry (do not operate it in rainy conditions).

**⚠ WARNING : BEFORE PERFORMING ADJUSTMENTS OR REPAIRS**

- Unplug power supply (only engines equipped with 120V electric start)


**⚠ CAUTION : PRE-OPERATION CHECKS**

- Carefully check fuel hoses and joints for looseness and fuel leakage. Leaked fuel creates a potentially dangerous situation.
- Check bolts and nuts for looseness. A loose bolt or nut may cause serious engine trouble.
- Check the engine oil and refill if necessary.
- Check the fuel level and refill if necessary. Take care not to overfill the tank.
- Keep cylinder fins and recoil starter free of dirt, grass and other debris.
- Wear snug fitting working clothes when operating the engine. Loose aprons, towels, belt, etc., may be caught in the engine or drive train, causing a dangerous situation.
- Do not choke carburetor to stop engine.
- Make sure spark plug, muffler and fuel cap are in place.
- Do not crank engine with spark plug removed.
- If engine floods, set choke to OPEN/RUN position, place throttle in FAST and crank until engine starts.



## SYMBOLS

	Read manual.		Shut off fuel valve when the engine is not in use.
	Stay clear of the hot surface.		Check for leakage from hose and fittings.
	Exhaust gas is poisonous. Do not operate in an unventilated room or enclosed area.		Fire, open flame and smoking prohibited.
	Stop the engine before refueling.		HOT, avoid touching the hot area.

	On (Run)		Engine start (Electric start)		Fuel (gasoline)
	Off (Stop)		Engine stop		Fuel shut-off
	Engine oil		Fast		Fuel system failure / malfunction
	Add oil		Slow		Choke
	Cold engine		Push primer		Run position
	Warm engine		Do not push primer		Stop position
<b>2X</b>	Two times		Primer		

## 2. COMPONENTS

(See Fig. 1)

**NOTE** Please refer to the illustrations on the back page of the front cover or back cover for Fig. 1 to 8 indicated in the sentence.

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| ① SAFETY KEY (PUSH/PULL)                  | ⑩ FUEL VALVE                    |
| ② PRIMER                                  | ⑪ CHOKE LEVER                   |
| ③ FRONT COVER                             | ⑫ FUEL CUP                      |
| ④ EXHAUST OUTLET                          | ⑬ CARBURETOR                    |
| ⑤ MUFFLER COVER                           | ⑭ SPARK PLUG                    |
| ⑥ FUEL TANK                               | ⑮ P. T. O. SHAFT                |
| ⑦ FUEL TANK CAP (FUEL FILLER)             | ⑯ OIL GAUGE (OIL FILLER)        |
| ⑧ STARTER HANDLE                          | ⑰ OIL DRAIN PLUG                |
| ⑨ RECOIL STARTER                          | ⑱ ENGINE SERIAL NO. (STAMPING)  |
| ⑩ SPEED CONTROL LEVER (W/SHUT OFF SWITCH) | ⑲ ELECTRIC STARTER              |
| ⑪ FUEL VALVE                              | ⑳ ENGINE NAME LABEL (SPEC. No.) |
| ⑫ CHOKE LEVER                             | ㉑ PUSH BUTTON ELECTRIC START    |
|   | ㉒ POWER CORD                    |
|   | ㉓ BAFFLE                        |

### 3. PRE-OPERATION CHECKS

**NOTE**

Engine shipped from our factory is without oil.  
Before starting engine, fill with oil. Do not over-fill.

#### 1. CHECK ENGINE OIL (See Fig. ②)

Before checking or refilling engine oil, be sure the engine is located on stable, level surface and stopped.

- Do not screw the oil gauge into the oil filler neck to check oil level. If the oil level is low, refill to the upper level with the following recommended oil.
- Use 4-stroke automotive detergent oil of API service class SE or higher grade.
- Select the viscosity based on the air temperature at the time of operation as shown in the table. (See Fig.②-①)

**⚠ CAUTION**

Air cooled engines run hotter than automotive engines.  
The use of non-synthetic multi-viscosity oils (5W-30, 10W-30, etc.) in temperatures above 40°F(4°C) will result in higher than normal oil consumption. When using a multi-viscosity oil, check oil level more frequently.

Oil capacity (Upper level) : Oz (L)

SX17/21	.20.3 (0.6)
SX30	.33.8 (1.0)

#### 2. CHECK FUEL (See Fig. ③)

**⚠ WARNING**

Do not refuel while smoking, near an open flame or other such potential fire hazards. Otherwise fire accident may occur.

**NOTE**

THIS ENGINE IS CERTIFIED TO OPERATE ON AUTOMOTIVE UNLEADED GASOLINE.

Fuel tank capacity : Qts (L)

SX17	3.6 (3.4)
SX21	3.8 (3.6)
SX30	6.4 (6.1)

- Stop the engine and open the cap.
- Close the fuel valve before filling the fuel tank.
- Do not fill above the top of the fuel filter screen (marked ①), or the fuel may overflow when it heats up later and expands.

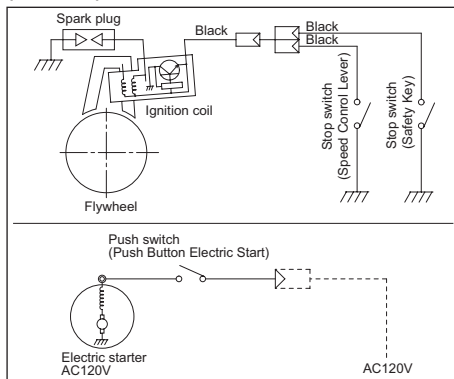
- When filling the fuel tank, always use the fuel filter screen.
- After refueling, tighten the fuel cap (rotate clockwise) until it makes a physical stop, there will be a relief in resistance just before the physical stop.  
This will form a vapor seal between the tank and fuel cap.
- Wipe off any spilled fuel before starting the engine.

### 4. ELECTRIC STARTER MODELS

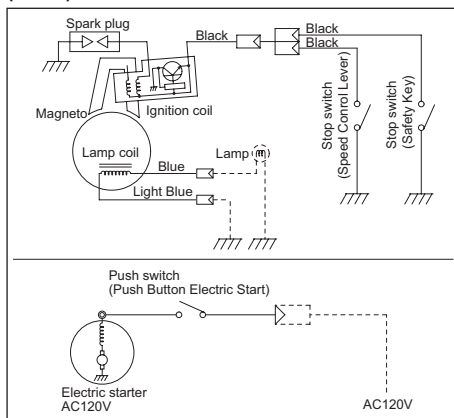
For electric starter operation, proper electric wiring arrangements are needed before normal engine operation.

**WIRING DIAGRAM**

**(SX17,21)**



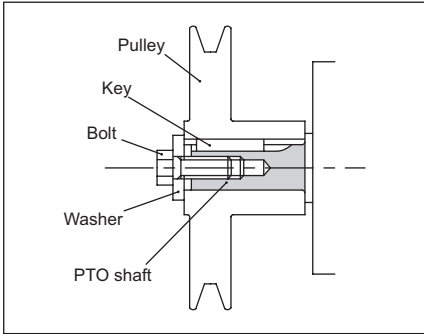
**(SX30)**



Optional hardware shown by dotted lines.

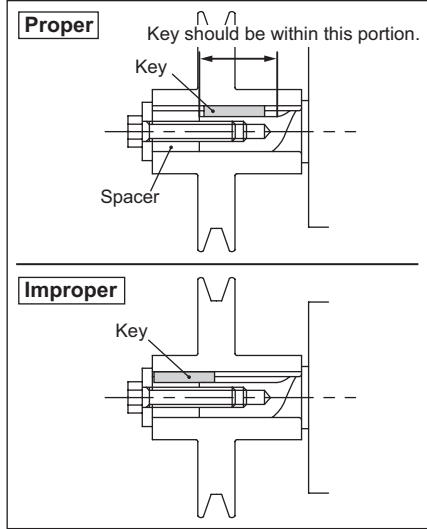
# 5. BELT PULLEY INSTALLATION ONTO KEYWAY-TYPE CRANKSHAFT

When installing the belt pulley and/or clutch onto keyway-type crankshaft (PTO shaft), proper and correct arrangements are needed. The following illustration shows the correct installation of the applicable component parts.



## Key Location

When using the belt pulley with the extended boss on both side as shown in the illustration, put the spacer so that the key stays in the keyway portion of the crankshaft.



## ■ SAE (inch) keyway-type crankshaft

Washer; Use the washer (material; SS41P) with the thickness described below;

	SX17/21	SX30
Washer Thickness in. (mm)	0.177 (4.5) or over	0.248 (6.3) or over
ROBIN genuine part	020-00801-40, Washer	(NA)
Thickness; in. (mm)	0.177 (4.5)	
OD; in. (mm)	1.100 (28)	
ID; in. (mm)	0.335 (8.5)	
Material;	SS41P	

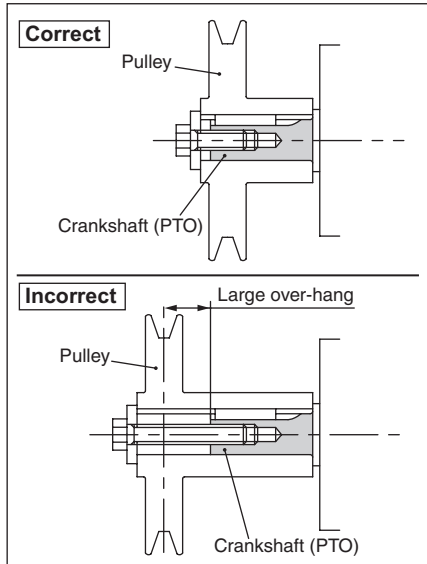
Bolt; Select the proper bolt and tighten it to the specified tightening torque, as mentioned below;

	SX17/21	SX30
Thread dimensions	5/16 – 24UNF2B	7/16 – 20UNF2B
Effective thread length in. (mm)	0.63 to 0.87 (16 to 22)	0.71 to 1.06 (18 to 27)
Strength	"8T" or higher	
Tightening Torque	14.8 - 16.2 (20 - 22)	36.9 - 44.3 (50 - 60)
ft•lb. (N•m) (kgf•cm)	(204 - 224)	(510 - 612)

(No ROBIN genuine part is available.)

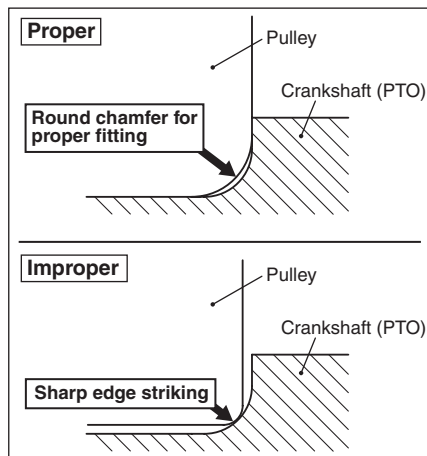
## Belt Pulley Installation

Install the belt pulley in the no over-hang condition as shown in the illustration.



### Pulley fitting onto PTO shoulder

For proper pulley fitting onto PTO shoulder, make round chamfer at pulley corner.  
 Sharp edge of pulley corner strikes PTO shoulder. In this improper condition, bolt will be loosened, and PTO damaged finally.



## 6. OPERATING YOUR ENGINE

(See Fig. 4 or 5)

### 1. STARTING

#### MANUAL START

- (1) Open the fuel valve. (See Fig.4-1)
- (2) Insert the safety key. (See Fig.4-2)
- (3) Move the choke lever to CHOKE position. (See Fig.4-3)
- (4) Depress primer two times. (See Fig.4-4)

**⚠ CAUTION**

- If the engine is already warm, place choke control in the OFF position instead of CHOKE position.
- Do not push the primer bulb.

- (5) Move throttle to FAST position. (See Fig.4-5)
- (6) Pull the starter handle slowly until resistance is felt. This is the "compression" point. Return the handle to its original position and pull swiftly. Do not pull out the rope all the way. After starting the engine, allow the starter handle to return to its original position while still holding the handle. (See Fig.4-6)
- (7) After starting the engine, gradually open choke by turning the choke lever and finally keep it fully opened. Do not fully open the choke lever immediately when the engine is cold or the ambient temperature is low, because the engine may stop. (See Fig.4-7)

### ELECTRIC START

- (1) Open the fuel valve. (See Fig.4-1)
- (2) Insert the safety key. (See Fig.4-2)
- (3) Move the choke lever to CHOKE position. (See Fig.4-3)
- (4) Depress primer two times. (See Fig.4-4)

**⚠ CAUTION**

- If the engine is already warm, place choke control in the OFF position instead of CHOKE position.
- Do not push the primer bulb.

- (5) Move throttle to FAST position. (See Fig.4-5)
- (6) Connect power cord to starter motor, then to wall receptacle. (See Fig.5-1)
- (7) Depress starter button. (See Fig.5-2)

**⚠ CAUTION**

- To prolong starter life, use short starting cycles (5 seconds maximum, then wait one minute).

**⚠ WARNING**

- Prevent damage to unit. Know voltage of your starter and only use matching outlets.
- Use a 3-wire power cord.

- Plug Power cord into starter motor first, then into wall receptacle. If additional power cord is required, use a 3-wire
- If the supply cord is damaged, it must be replaced by the manufacturer or its service agent or a similarly qualified person in order to avoid a hazard.

- (8) After starting the engine, gradually open choke by turning the choke lever and finally keep it fully opened. Do not fully open the choke lever immediately when the engine is cold or the ambient temperature is low, because the engine may stop. (See Fig.4-7)
- (9) **IMPORTANT:** Disconnect power cord from wall receptacle, then starter motor. (See Fig.5-3)

### 2. STOPPING

- (1) Move throttle control to SLOW, then to STOP. (See Fig.6-1)
- (2) Pull out safety key. (See Fig.6-2)
- (3) Close fuel valve. (See Fig.6-3)

# 7. MAINTENANCE

(See Fig. [7])

**MAINTENANCE, REPLACEMENT, OR REPAIR OF THE EMISSION CONTROL DEVICES AND SYSTEMS MAY BE PERFORMED BY ANY NONROAD ENGINE REPAIR ESTABLISHMENT OR INDIVIDUAL.**

## 1. DAILY INSPECTION (See Fig. [7]-①)

Before running the engine, check the following service items.

- ① Loose or broken bolts and nuts
- ② Enough clean engine oil
- ③ Leakage of gasoline and engine oil
- ④ Enough gasoline
- ⑤ Safe surroundings
- ⑥ Excessive vibration, noise

## 2. PERIODIC INSPECTION

Periodic maintenance is vital to the safe and efficient operation of your engine.

Check the table below for periodic maintenance intervals.

IT IS ALSO NECESSARY FOR THE USER OF THIS ENGINE TO CONDUCT THE MAINTENANCE AND ADJUSTMENTS ON THE EMISSION-RELATED PARTS LISTED BELOW TO KEEP THE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM EFFECTIVE.

The emission control system consists of the following parts :

- (1) Carburetor and internal parts
- (2) Cold start enrichment system, if applicable
- (3) Intake manifold, if applicable
- (4) Spark plug
- (5) Magneto or electronic ignition system
- (6) Spark advance/ retard system, if applicable

(7) Exhaust manifold, if applicable.

(8) Hoses, belts, connectors, and assemblies

The maintenance schedule indicated in the following table is based on the normal engine operation.

Should the engine be operated in extremely dusty condition or in heavier loading condition, the maintenance intervals must be shortened depending on the contamination of oil, clogging of filter elements, wear of parts, and so on.

## 3. INSPECTING THE SPARK PLUG

(See Fig. [7]-②,③)

(1) Remove three bolts from baffle to examine a spark plug, and please remove baffle. (See Fig.[7]-②)

- ① SPARK PLUG
- ② BAFFLE
- ③ BOLT

(2) Clean off carbon deposits on the spark plug electrode using a plug cleaner or wire brush.

(3) Check electrode gap. The gap should be 0.6 mm to 0.7mm (0.02 inch.-0.03 inch.). Adjust the gap, if necessary, by carefully bending the side electrode. (See Fig.[7]-③)

### Recommended Spark Plug :

**SX17 . . . . E4RC (TORCH) / BR-4HS (NGK)**  
**SX21/30 . . . . . BR-4HS (NGK)**

### Parts number

**E4RC (TORCH) (NA)**  
**BR-4HS (NGK) 065 - 01407 - 40**

**Periodic Maintenance Schedule table**

Maintenance Items	Every 8 hours (Daily)	Every 50 hours (Season)	Every 100 hours (Season)
Clean engine and check bolts and nuts	● (Daily)		
Check and refill engine oil	● (Refill daily up to upper level)		
Change engine oil (*Note 1)	● (Initial 20 hours)	●	
Clean spark plug			●
Clean fuel cup			●
Clean and adjust spark plug and electrodes			●
Replace spark plug			●

\*Note 1: Initial oil change should be performed after first twenty (20) hours of operation. Thereafter change oil every hundred (50) hours. Before changing oil, check for a suitable way to dispose of old oil. Do not pour it down into sewage drains, onto garden soil or into open streams. Your local zoning or environmental regulations will give you more detailed instructions on proper disposal.



#### 4. ENGINE OIL CHANGE (See Fig. 7-4, 5)

**Initial oil change** : After 20 hours of operation  
**Thereafter** : Every 50 hours of operation

- (1) When changing oil, stop the engine and loosen the drain plug. Drain the used oil while the engine is warm. Warm oil drains quickly and completely.

**⚠ CAUTION**

**To prevent injury, pay attention to the hot oil.**

- (2) Re-install the drain plug before refilling oil.

Oil capacity (Upper level) :	Oz (L)
SX17/21 .....	.20.3 (0.6)
SX30 .....	.33.8 (1.0)

- (3) Refer to page 5 for the recommended oil.
  - Always use the best grade and clean oil. Contaminated oil, poor quality oil and shortage of oil cause damage to engine or shorten the engine life.

#### 5. CLEANING FUEL CUP (See Fig. 7-6, 7)

**⚠ WARNING**    **Flame Prohibited**

- (1) To examine a fuel cap, remove three or four bolts from baffle and remove baffle. Then, please remove speed control lever knob, two bolts and two nuts from Front cover and remove Front cover. (See Fig. 7-6)

- ① BAFFLE
- ② FRONT COVER
- ③ SPEED CONTROL LEVER KNOB

- (2) Inspect fuel cup for water and dirt. (See Fig. 7-7-1)
- (3) To remove water and dirt, close the fuel valve and remove the fuel cup.
- (4) After removing dirt and water, wash the fuel cup with kerosene or gasoline. Reinstall securely to prevent leakage.

#### 6. HIGH ALTITUDE ENGINE OPERATION

- Please have an authorized Robin America service dealer modify this engine if it is to be run continuously above 5000 feet (1500 meters). Failure to do so, may result in poor engine performance, spark plug fouling, hard starting, and increased emissions.
- Carburetor modification by an authorized Robin America service dealer will improve performance and allow that this engine meets EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) and California ARB (Air Resources Board) emission standards throughout its useful life.
- An engine converted for high altitudes can not be run at 5000 feet or lower. In doing so, the engine will overheat and cause serious engine damage. Please have an authorized Robin America service dealer restore high altitude modified engines to the original factory specification before operating below 5000 feet.

### 8. PREPARATIONS FOR STORAGE

#### 1. DISCHARGE FUEL (See Fig. 8-1)

**⚠ WARNING**    **Flame Prohibited**

- If you do not use the engine more than 1 month, discharge fuel to prevent gum in the fuel system and carburetor parts.
- Remove the fuel cup, place it over a container and open the fuel valve to discharge fuel from the fuel tank.
  - Remove the drain screw of the carburetor float chamber and discharge fuel.

#### 2. ENGINE OIL

- Change the engine oil with fresh oil.
- Remove the spark plug, pour about 0.2 Oz (5 cc) of engine oil into the cylinder, slowly pull the starter handle of the recoil starter 2 or 3 times, and reinstall the spark plug.

#### 3. CLEAN AND STORE

- Slowly pull the recoil starter handle until resistance is felt and leave it in that position.
- Clean the engine thoroughly with an oiled cloth, put the cover on, and store the engine indoors in a well ventilated, low humidity area.

## 9. EASY TROUBLESHOOTING

### WHEN ENGINE WILL NOT START :

Perform the following checks before you take the engine to your Robin America service dealer. If you still have trouble after completing the checks, take the engine to your nearest Robin America service dealer.

#### 1. Is there a strong spark across the electrode ?

- (1) Is the stop switch at position " I " (ON)?
- (2) Remove and inspect the spark plug.  
If the electrode is fouled, clean or replace it with new one.
- (3) Remove the spark plug and connect it to the plug cap. Pull the starter handle while grounding spark plug against engine body. Try with a new spark plug if the spark is weak or there is no spark.  
The ignition system is faulty if there is no spark with a new spark plug.

#### 3. Is the spark plug wet with gasoline?

- (1) Is the fuel valve opened?
- (2) Choke (close choke lever) and pull the starter handle five or six times. Remove the plug and check if its electrode is wet. If the electrode is wet, fuel is well supplied to your engine.
- (3) When the electrode is dry, check where the fuel stops.  
(Check the fuel intake of the carburetor.)
- (4) In case the engine does not start with well supplied fuel, try using fresh fuel.

### WARNING

- Wipe out spilled fuel carefully before testing.  
Place spark plug as far away from spark plug hole as possible.
- Do not hold spark plug by hand while pulling recoil starter.

#### 2. Is there enough compression?

Pull the starter handle slowly and check if resistance is felt. If little force is required to pull the starter handle, check if the spark plug is tightened firmly.  
If the spark plug is loose, tighten it.

# 10. SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL	SX17	SX21	SX30
Type	Air-cooled, 4-cycle single cylinder, overhead camshaft, gasoline engine		
Displacement Cu.In (mL (cc))	10.3 (169)	12.9 (211)	17.5 (287)
Direction of Rotation	Counterclockwise, as Viewed from P.T.O. Shaft side		
Lubricant	Automotive detergent oil (API/ SE or higher grade, SAE/ 5W-30 or 10W-30.)		
Oil Capacity Oz (L)	20.3 (0.6)		33.8 (1.0)
Fuel	Automotive Gasoline (Unleaded)		
Fuel Tank Capacity Qts (L)	3.6 (3.4)	3.8 (3.6)	6.4 (6.1)
Spark Plug	E4RC (TORCH) or BR-4HS (NGK)	BR-4HS (NGK)	
Starting System	Recoil starter / AC 120V Electric starter		
Dry Weight lb (kg)	34.2 (15.5)	44.1 (20)	68.3 (31)
Dimensions (L x W x H) in. (mm)	12.4 x 16.7 x 15 (316 x 424 x 380)	12.8 x 17 x 15 (324 x 433 x 380)	15.1 x 19.1 x 17.8 (384 x 484 x 453)
Valve Clearance (Intake and Exhaust)	0.0047 <sup>+0.0012</sup> <sub>0</sub> in. ( 0.12 <sup>+0.03</sup> <sub>0</sub> mm )		
	Note : Adjust the valve clearance while the engine is cold.		
Emissions Durability Period (California only)	250 hours		500 hours





ISSUE EMD-EU6696



**SUBARU**

**FUJI HEAVY INDUSTRIES LTD.  
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS COMPANY**

4-410 ASAHI, KITAMOTO-SHI, SAITAMA, 364-8511, JAPAN  
TEL:+81-48-593-7798, FAX:+81-48-593-7946  
<http://www.subaru-robin.jp>

PRINTED IN JAPAN  
May 2009